

















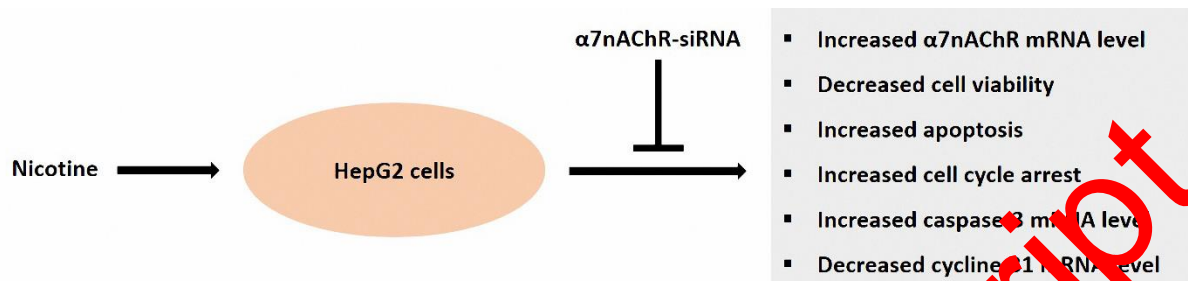








induces down-regulation of cyclin B1 expression. \*P <0.05 in comparison with the control group. These observed effects of nicotine on caspase-3 and cyclin B1 mRNA levels were abolished by transfection with  $\alpha 7$ -siRNA.



**Figure 6.** Treatment of the HepG2 cells with the  $\alpha 7$ nAChR specific siRNA blocks nicotine-induced proliferative and apoptotic effects.

**Table 1.** The sequence of primers for alpha7 nicotinic acetylcholine receptor ( $\alpha 7$ nAChR), caspase-3, cyclin B1, and GAPDH genes.

Genes		Sequences
$\alpha 7$ nAChR	Forward	5' CGCCACATTCCACACTAACG 3'
	Reverse	5' AGACCAAGCACCCAAACCTTCAG 3'
Caspase-3	Forward	5' TGTAACTCCGCTCTGGTACG 3'
	Reverse	5' AATCAACCCTTCATCACCA 3'
Cyclin B1	Forward	5' GCTTGGGTCGGCCTCTACCT 3'
	Reverse	5' AGCCAGGTGCTGCATAACTGGAA 3'
GAPDH	Forward	5' CAGATCATCAGCAATGCCTCC 3'
	Reverse	5' GCCATCACGCCACAGTTTCC 3'